

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

9th District of Great Falls

____ Division

Case No. _____

(to be filled in by the Clerk's Office)

Justin A. Cleveland

Plaintiff(s)

(Write the full name of each plaintiff who is filing this complaint. If the names of all the plaintiffs cannot fit in the space above, please write "see attached" in the space and attach an additional page with the full list of names.)

-v-

Flathead County Sheriff,
DAVE COOPER, DR. DUSING,
Nurse Practitioner Jody

Defendant(s)

(Write the full name of each defendant who is being sued. If the names of all the defendants cannot fit in the space above, please write "see attached" in the space and attach an additional page with the full list of names. Do not include addresses here.)

COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF CIVIL RIGHTS

(Prisoner Complaint)

NOTICE

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 5.2 addresses the privacy and security concerns resulting from public access to electronic court files. Under this rule, papers filed with the court should *not* contain: an individual's full social security number or full birth date; the full name of a person known to be a minor; or a complete financial account number. A filing may include *only*: the last four digits of a social security number; the year of an individual's birth; a minor's initials; and the last four digits of a financial account number.

Except as noted in this form, plaintiff need not send exhibits, affidavits, grievance or witness statements, or any other materials to the Clerk's Office with this complaint.

In order for your complaint to be filed, it must be accompanied by the filing fee or an application to proceed in forma pauperis.

I. The Parties to This Complaint**A. The Plaintiff(s)**

Provide the information below for each plaintiff named in the complaint. Attach additional pages if needed.

Name Justin Allen Cleveland
 All other names by which
 you have been known: _____
 ID Number 3011728
 Current Institution NEXUS
 Address 110 Skyline DR
Lewistown MT 59457
City State Zip Code

B. The Defendant(s)

Provide the information below for each defendant named in the complaint, whether the defendant is an individual, a government agency, an organization, or a corporation. Make sure that the defendant(s) listed below are identical to those contained in the above caption. For an individual defendant, include the person's job or title (*if known*) and check whether you are bringing this complaint against them in their individual capacity or official capacity, or both. Attach additional pages if needed.

Defendant No. 1

Name Dave Cooper
 Job or Title (*if known*) Chief Cooper
 Shield Number _____
 Employer Flathead County Sheriff
 Address 800 S main
Kalispell MT 59901
City State Zip Code
☒ Individual capacity ☐ Official capacity

Defendant No. 2

Name DR. Dasing
 Job or Title (*if known*) on call DR. Flathead county Jail
 Shield Number _____
 Employer County Health department/KRMC
 Address _____
Kalispell MT 59901
City State Zip Code
☒ Individual capacity ☐ Official capacity

Defendant No. 3

Name

Flathead County Sheriff department

Job or Title (if known)

Shield Number

Employer

Flathead County Detention Center

Address

800 S main

Kalispell

City

MT

State

59901

Zip Code

☐ Individual capacity☒ Official capacity

Defendant No. 4

Name

JODY

Job or Title (if known)

MSP's Nurse practitioner JODY

Shield Number

Employer

DOC Department of Corrections

Address

700 Conley Lake Rd

Deerlodge

City

MT

State

59722

Zip Code

☒ Individual capacity☐ Official capacity

II. Basis for Jurisdiction

Under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, you may sue state or local officials for the “deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured by the Constitution and [federal laws].” Under *Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Narcotics*, 403 U.S. 388 (1971), you may sue federal officials for the violation of certain constitutional rights.

A. Are you bringing suit against (check all that apply):

☐ Federal officials (a *Bivens* claim)

☒ State or local officials (a § 1983 claim)

B. Section 1983 allows claims alleging the “deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured by the Constitution and [federal laws].” 42 U.S.C. § 1983. If you are suing under section 1983, what federal constitutional or statutory right(s) do you claim is/are being violated by state or local officials?

8th Amendment Constitution of United States

C. Plaintiffs suing under *Bivens* may only recover for the violation of certain constitutional rights. If you are suing under *Bivens*, what constitutional right(s) do you claim is/are being violated by federal officials?

N/A

- D. Section 1983 allows defendants to be found liable only when they have acted "under color of any statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, or usage, of any State or Territory or the District of Columbia." 42 U.S.C. § 1983. If you are suing under section 1983, explain how each defendant acted under color of state or local law. If you are suing under *Bivens*, explain how each defendant acted under color of federal law. Attach additional pages if needed. *8th Admendment violation being deliberately indifferent in medical needs witch falls under cruel and unusual punishment*

III. Prisoner Status

Indicate whether you are a prisoner or other confined person as follows (check all that apply):

- ☐ Pretrial detainee
- ☐ Civilly committed detainee
- ☐ Immigration detainee
- ☒ Convicted and sentenced state prisoner
- ☐ Convicted and sentenced federal prisoner
- ☐ Other (explain) _____

IV. Statement of Claim

State as briefly as possible the facts of your case. Describe how each defendant was personally involved in the alleged wrongful action, along with the dates and locations of all relevant events. You may wish to include further details such as the names of other persons involved in the events giving rise to your claims. Do not cite any cases or statutes. If more than one claim is asserted, number each claim and write a short and plain statement of each claim in a separate paragraph. Attach additional pages if needed.

- A. If the events giving rise to your claim arose outside an institution, describe where and when they arose.

N/A

- B. If the events giving rise to your claim arose in an institution, describe where and when they arose.
On March 9th at around 7:15AM while I was incarcerated at Flathead County Detention Center in Kalispell MT

C. What date and approximate time did the events giving rise to your claim(s) occur?

MARCH 9th 2022 at approximately 7:15 Am.

D. What are the facts underlying your claim(s)? (For example: What happened to you? Who did what? Was anyone else involved? Who else saw what happened?) I crushed a ~~disk~~ in my lower back hopping down from my bunk because there is no ladder to safely climb down the morning of March 9th 2022 at approximately 7:15 Am for morning supply pass. My cell mate Andrew Swanson saw what happened there is also a video from the camera outside my cell.

V. Injuries

If you sustained injuries related to the events alleged above, describe your injuries and state what medical treatment, if any, you required and did or did not receive.

I have a lower spinal injury to my L7 S1. At the time of my injury I asked medical for X rays & or a MRI more than once. I was told I could get a ice pack as needed. When I was seen by DR. Dusing 1 month later I was told nothing was broken & was put on medication until it heals. I put in a grievance & expressed my concern of spinal injury & asked for second opinion & was told to bond out by Chief Cooper

VI. Relief

State briefly what you want the court to do for you. Make no legal arguments. Do not cite any cases or statutes. If requesting money damages, include the amounts of any actual damages and/or punitive damages claimed for the acts alleged. Explain the basis for these claims.

I Am Asking the court's to award me \$200,000 for medical relief & \$700,000 for Pain & suffering Punative damages from Flathead county Sheriff's Department and \$20,000 from individual persons Dave Cooper and \$20,000 from DR. Dusing for Violating my 8th amendment) being deliberately indifferent in medical needs witch falls under cruel and unusual Punishment. In reference to injuries that will effect me for the rest of my life.

I Need to add individual Person Nurse Practitioner JODY \$20,000. The last that I would like to ask the courts is for trial on this matter

VII. Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies Administrative Procedures

The Prison Litigation Reform Act ("PLRA"), 42 U.S.C. § 1997e(a), requires that "[n]o action shall be brought with respect to prison conditions under section 1983 of this title, or any other Federal law, by a prisoner confined in any jail, prison, or other correctional facility until such administrative remedies as are available are exhausted."

Administrative remedies are also known as grievance procedures. Your case may be dismissed if you have not exhausted your administrative remedies.

- A. Did your claim(s) arise while you were confined in a jail, prison, or other correctional facility?

☒ Yes

☐ No

If yes, name the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where you were confined at the time of the events giving rise to your claim(s).

Flathead county Detention Center

- B. Does the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose have a grievance procedure?

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Do not know

- C. Does the grievance procedure at the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose cover some or all of your claims?

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Do not know

If yes, which claim(s)?

8th Amendment violation) being deliberately indifferent in medical needs which falls under cruel & unusual Punishment

- D. Did you file a grievance in the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose concerning the facts relating to this complaint?

☒ Yes

☐ No

If no, did you file a grievance about the events described in this complaint at any other jail, prison, or other correctional facility?

☒ Yes

☐ No

- E. If you did file a grievance:

1. Where did you file the grievance?

I filed the grievance on the kiosk that is inside the unit where I was housed

2. What did you claim in your grievance?

I grieved the opinion of Dr. Dusing that nothing was wrong. Also why be medicated until it heals if nothing is wrong or broken. I grieved the fact that my injury wasn't being taken serious. I grieved being denied medical attention that I was seeking.

3. What was the result, if any?

I was told to bond out if I wanted a second opinion. I was also denied any communication with the commander by Chief Cooper.

4. What steps, if any, did you take to appeal that decision? Is the grievance process completed? If not, explain why not. (Describe all efforts to appeal to the highest level of the grievance process.)

The grievance process was marked completed after I read them. But I continued to grieve the way that Chief Cooper and Dr. Dusing were conducting themselves. I tried putting communications into the Commander but they were intercepted by Chief Cooper. I did everything I knew to do until I was transported to a different facility.

F. If you did not file a grievance:

1. If there are any reasons why you did not file a grievance, state them here:

N/A

2. If you did not file a grievance but you did inform officials of your claim, state who you informed, when and how, and their response, if any:

N/A

G. Please set forth any additional information that is relevant to the exhaustion of your administrative remedies.

I Have Put in communications in other facilities & spoken to medical persons about my injury

(Note: You may attach as exhibits to this complaint any documents related to the exhaustion of your administrative remedies.)

VIII. Previous Lawsuits

The “three strikes rule” bars a prisoner from bringing a civil action or an appeal in federal court without paying the filing fee if that prisoner has “on three or more prior occasions, while incarcerated or detained in any facility, brought an action or appeal in a court of the United States that was dismissed on the grounds that it is frivolous, malicious, or fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, unless the prisoner is under imminent danger of serious physical injury.” 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g).

To the best of your knowledge, have you had a case dismissed based on this “three strikes rule”?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If yes, state which court dismissed your case, when this occurred, and attach a copy of the order if possible.

- A. Have you filed other lawsuits in state or federal court dealing with the same facts involved in this action?

☐ Yes

☒ No

- B. If your answer to A is yes, describe each lawsuit by answering questions 1 through 7 below. *(If there is more than one lawsuit, describe the additional lawsuits on another page, using the same format.)*

1. Parties to the previous lawsuit

Plaintiff(s) N/A

Defendant(s) N/A

2. Court *(if federal court, name the district; if state court, name the county and State)*

N/A

3. Docket or index number

N/A

4. Name of Judge assigned to your case

N/A

5. Approximate date of filing lawsuit

N/A

6. Is the case still pending?

☐ Yes

☐ No

If no, give the approximate date of disposition. _____

7. What was the result of the case? *(For example: Was the case dismissed? Was judgment entered in your favor? Was the case appealed?)*

N/A

- C. Have you filed other lawsuits in state or federal court otherwise relating to the conditions of your imprisonment?

☐ Yes☒ No

D. If your answer to C is yes, describe each lawsuit by answering questions 1 through 7 below. *(If there is more than one lawsuit, describe the additional lawsuits on another page, using the same format.)*

1. Parties to the previous lawsuit

Plaintiff(s) N/A

Defendant(s) N/A

2. Court *(if federal court, name the district; if state court, name the county and State)*

N/A

3. Docket or index number

N/A

4. Name of Judge assigned to your case

N/A

5. Approximate date of filing lawsuit

N/A

6. Is the case still pending?

☐ Yes

☐ No

If no, give the approximate date of disposition _____

7. What was the result of the case? *(For example: Was the case dismissed? Was judgment entered in your favor? Was the case appealed?)*

N/A

IX. Certification and Closing

Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11, by signing below, I certify to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief that this complaint: (1) is not being presented for an improper purpose, such as to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation; (2) is supported by existing law or by a nonfrivolous argument for extending, modifying, or reversing existing law; (3) the factual contentions have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likely have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery; and (4) the complaint otherwise complies with the requirements of Rule 11.

A. For Parties Without an Attorney

I agree to provide the Clerk's Office with any changes to my address where case-related papers may be served. I understand that my failure to keep a current address on file with the Clerk's Office may result in the dismissal of my case.

Date of signing: 10-5-2022

Signature of Plaintiff

Printed Name of Plaintiff

Prison Identification #

Prison Address

Justin A. Cleveland

Justin A. Cleveland

3011728

110 Skyline DR.

Lewistown
City

MT
State

59457
Zip Code

B. For Attorneys

Date of signing: _____

Signature of Attorney

Printed Name of Attorney

Bar Number

Name of Law Firm

Address

City

State

Zip Code

Telephone Number

E-mail Address